

## **PART 1 - GENERAL**

### **1.1 RELATED SECTIONS**

- .1 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Section 01 45 00 - Quality Control.
- .3 Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.
- .4 Section 04 05 12 - Masonry Mortar and Grout.
- .5 Section 04 05 19 - Masonry Anchorage and Reinforcing.
- .6 Section 04 05 23 - Masonry Accessories.
- .7 Section 04 22 00 - Concrete Unit Masonry.
- .8 Section 05 50 00 - Metal Fabrications.
- .9 Section 07 21 13 - Board Insulation.
- .10 Section 07 92 10 - Joint Sealing.

### **1.2 REFERENCES**

All reference standards shall be current issue or latest revision at the date of building permit issue. This specification refers to the following standards, specifications or publications:

- .1 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International).
  - .1 CSA-A165, Standards on Concrete Masonry Units.
  - .2 CSA A179, Mortar and Grout for Unit Masonry.
  - .3 CSA-A371, Masonry Construction for Buildings.

### **1.3 SUBMITTALS**

- .1 Product Data.
  - .1 Submit manufacturer's printed product literature, specifications and data sheet in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Samples.
  - .1 If requested, submit samples in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
  - .2 Submit samples.
    - .1 Two of each type of masonry unit specified.
    - .2 One of each type of masonry accessory specified.
    - .3 One of each type of masonry reinforcement, tie and connector proposed for use.
- .3 Manufacturer's Instructions.
  - .1 Submit manufacturer's installation instructions.

### **1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE**

- .1 Mock-ups.
  - .1 Construct mock-ups in accordance with Section 01 45 00 - Quality Control.
  - .2 Construct mock-up panel of exterior masonry wall construction 1200 x 1800 mm showing masonry colours and textures, use of reinforcement, flashing, jointing, coursing, mortar and workmanship.
  - .3 Mock-up will be used:
    - .1 To judge workmanship, substrate preparation, operation of equipment and material application.
  - .4 Construct mock-up where approved.
  - .5 Allow 24 hours for inspection of mock-up by Contract Administrator before proceeding with work.
  - .6 When accepted by Contract Administrator, mock-up will demonstrate minimum standard for this work. Mock-up may remain as part of finished work.
- .2 Pre-Installation Meetings: conduct pre-installation meeting to verify project requirements, manufacturer's installation instructions and manufacturer's warranty requirements.

### **1.5 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING**

- .1 Deliver, store, handle and protect materials in accordance with Section 01 61 00 - Common Product Requirements.
- .2 Deliver materials to job site in dry condition.
- .3 Storage and Protection.
  - .1 Keep materials dry until use.
  - .2 Store under waterproof cover on pallets or plank platforms held off ground by means of plank or timber skids.

### **1.6 SITE CONDITIONS**

- .1 Site Environmental Requirements.
  - .1 Cold weather requirements.
    - .1 Supplement Clause 5.15.2 of CSA-A371 with following requirements.
      - .1 Maintain temperature of mortar between 5 degrees C and 50 degrees C until batch is used or becomes stable.
      - .2 Maintain ambient temperature between 5 degrees C and 50 degrees C and protect site from wind chill.
    - .2 Hot weather requirements.
      - .1 Protect freshly laid masonry from drying too rapidly, by means of waterproof, non-staining coverings.
      - .2 Keep masonry dry using waterproof, non-staining coverings that extend over walls and down sides sufficient to protect walls from wind driven rain, until masonry work is completed and protected by flashings or other permanent construction.

## **PART 2 - PRODUCTS**

### **2.1 MATERIALS**

- .1 Masonry materials are specified in Related Sections.

## **PART 3 - EXECUTION**

### **3.1 MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS**

- .1 Compliance: comply with manufacturer's written data, including product technical bulletins, product catalogue installation instructions, product carton installation instructions, and data sheets.

### **3.2 PREPARATION**

- .1 Provide temporary bracing of masonry work during and after erection until permanent lateral support is in place.

### **3.3 INSTALLATION**

- .1 Do masonry work in accordance with CSA-A371 except where specified otherwise.
- .2 Build masonry plumb, level, and true to line, with vertical joints in alignment.
- .3 Layout coursing and bond to achieve correct coursing heights, and continuity of bond above and below openings, with minimum of cutting.

### **3.4 CONSTRUCTION**

- .1 Exposed masonry.
  - .1 Remove chipped, cracked, and otherwise damaged units, in accordance with CSA A-165, Clause 82.1, in exposed masonry and replace with undamaged units.
- .2 Jointing.
  - .1 Allow joints to set just enough to remove excess water, then tool with round jointer to provide smooth, joints true to line, compressed, uniformly concave joints where concave

- joints are indicated.
- .2 Provide clean, fully flush joints where flush joints are indicated.
- .3 Cutting.
  - .1 Cut out for electrical switches, outlet boxes, and other recessed or built-in objects.
  - .2 Make cuts straight, clean, and free from uneven edges.
- .4 Building-In.
  - .1 Build in items required to be built into masonry.
  - .2 Prevent displacement of built-in items during construction. Check plumb, location and alignment frequently, as work progresses.
  - .3 Brace door jambs to maintain plumb. Fill spaces between jambs and masonry with mortar.
- .5 Wetting of bricks.
  - .1 Except in cold weather, wet bricks having an initial rate of absorption exceeding 1 g/minute/1000 mm<sup>2</sup>: wet to uniform degree of saturation, 3 to 24 hours before laying, and do not lay until surface dry.
  - .2 Wet tops of walls built of bricks qualifying for wetting, when recommencing work on such walls.
- .6 Support of loads.
  - .1 Use 35 MPa concrete to Section 03 30 00 - Cast-in-Place Concrete, where concrete fill is used in lieu of solid units.
  - .2 Use grout to CSA A179 where grout is used in lieu of solid units.
  - .3 Install building paper below voids to be filled with concrete or grout; keep paper 25 mm back from faces of units.
- .7 Provision for movement.
  - .1 Leave 3 mm space below shelf angles.
  - .2 Leave 6 mm space between top of non-load bearing walls and partitions and structural elements. Do not use wedges.
  - .3 Built masonry to tie in with stabilizers, with provision for vertical movement.
- .8 Control joints.
  - .1 Construct continuous control joints as indicated.
- .9 Expansion joints.
  - .1 Build-in continuous expansion joints as indicated.
- .10 Interface with other work.
  - .1 Cut openings in existing work as indicated.
  - .2 Openings in walls: approved by Contract Administrator.
  - .3 Make good existing work. Use materials to match existing.
- 11 Sealant.
  - .1 Seal masonry and joints as per Section 09 91 23 – Interior Painting.

### **3.5 SITE TOLERANCES**

- .1 Tolerances in notes to Clause 5.3 of CSA-A371 apply.

### **3.6 CLEANING**

- .1 Perform cleaning after installation to remove construction and accumulated environmental dirt.
- .2 Upon completion of installation, remove surplus materials, rubbish, tools and equipment barriers.

### **3.7 PROTECTION**

- .1 Protect masonry and other work from marking and other damage. Protect completed work from mortar droppings. Use non-staining coverings.

**End of Section**

## **PART 1 - GENERAL**

### **1.1 RELATED SECTIONS**

- .1 Section 04 05 10 - Common Work Results for Masonry.

### **1.2 REFERENCES**

All reference standards shall be current issue or latest revision at the date of building permit issue. This specification refers to the following standards, specifications or publications:

- .1 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International).
  - .1 CSA A179, Mortar and Grout for Unit Masonry.

### **1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE**

- .1 Pre-Installation Meetings: conduct pre-installation meeting to verify project requirements, manufacturer's installation instructions and manufacturer's warranty requirements.

### **1.4 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND DISPOSAL**

- .1 Remove from site and dispose of packaging materials at appropriate recycling facilities.

## **PART 2 - PRODUCTS**

### **2.1 MATERIALS**

- .1 Use same brands of materials and source of aggregate for entire project.
- .2 Mortar: CSA A179.
- .3 Use aggregate passing 1.18 mm sieve where 6 mm thick joints are indicated.
- .4 Colour: ground coloured natural aggregates or metallic oxide pigments.
- .5 Mortar for exterior masonry above grade:
  - .1 Loadbearing: type N based on Proportion specifications.
  - .2 Non-Loadbearing: type N based on Proportion specifications.
- .6 Following applies regardless of mortar types and uses specified above:
  - .1 Mortar for calcium silicate brick and concrete brick: type O based on Proportion specifications.
  - .2 Mortar for grouted reinforced masonry: type S based on Proportion specifications.
- .7 Coloured mortar: use colouring admixture not exceeding 10% of cement content by mass, or integrally coloured masonry cement, to produce coloured mortar to match approved sample.
- .8 Non-Staining mortar: use non-staining masonry cement for cementitious portion of specified mortar type.
- .9 Grout: to CSA A179, Table 3.

### **2.2 MIXES**

- .1 Colour: mix grout to semi-fluid consistency.
- .2 Coloured mortars: incorporate colour into mixes in accordance with manufacturer's instructions. Refer to drawings for mortar colours and locations.
  - .1 Use clean mixer for coloured mortar.

## **PART 3 - EXECUTION**

### **3.1 MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS**

- .1 Compliance: comply with manufacturer's written data, including product technical bulletins, product catalogue installation instructions, product carton installation instructions, and data sheets.

**3.2 CONSTRUCTION**

- .1 Do masonry mortar and grout work in accordance with CSA A179 except where specified otherwise.

**3.3 CLEANING**

- .1 Upon completion of installation, remove surplus materials, rubbish, tools and equipment barriers.

**End of Section**

## **PART 1 - GENERAL**

### **1.1 RELATED SECTIONS**

- .1 Section 04 05 10 - Common Work Results for Masonry.

### **1.2 REFERENCES**

All reference standards shall be current issue or latest revision at the date of building permit issue. This specification refers to the following standards, specifications or publications:

- .1 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International).
  - .1 CAN/CSA-A23.1/A23.2, Concrete Materials and Methods of Concrete Construction/Methods of Test for Concrete.
  - .2 CSA-A370, Connectors for Masonry.
  - .3 CSA-A371, Masonry Construction for Buildings.
  - .4 CSA-S304.1, Masonry Design for Buildings.
  - .5 CSA A179, Mortar and Grout For Unit Masonry.

### **1.3 SUBMITTALS**

- .1 Shop Drawings:
  - .1 Submit shop drawings in accordance with Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
  - .2 Shop drawings consist of bar bending details, lists and placing drawings.
  - .3 On placing drawings, indicate sizes, spacing, location and quantities of reinforcement and connectors.
- .2 Manufacturer's Instructions:
  - .1 Submit manufacturer's installation instructions.

### **1.4 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND DISPOSAL**

- .1 Remove from site and dispose of packaging materials at appropriate recycling facilities.

## **PART 2 - PRODUCTS**

### **2.1 MATERIALS**

- .1 Bar reinforcement: to CSA-A371 and CAN/CSA G30.18, Grade 300 for bars 10M or smaller, and Grade 400 for bars larger than 10M.
- .2 Connectors: to CSA-A370 and CSA-S304.
- .3 Corrosion protection: to CSA-S304, galvanized to CSA-S304 and CSA-A370.

### **2.2 FABRICATION**

- .1 Fabricate reinforcing in accordance with CAN/CSA-A23.1.
- .2 Fabricate connectors in accordance with CSA-A370.
- .3 Obtain Contract Administrator's approval for locations of reinforcement splices other than shown on placing drawings.
- .4 Upon approval of Contract Administrator, weld reinforcement in accordance with CSA W186.
- .5 Ship reinforcement and connectors, clearly identified in accordance with drawings.

## **PART 3 - EXECUTION**

### **3.1 MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS**

- .1 Compliance: comply with manufacturer's written data, including product technical bulletins, product catalogue installation instructions, product carton installation instructions, and data sheets.

### **3.2 GENERAL**

- .1 Supply and install masonry connectors and reinforcement in accordance with CSA-A370, CSA-

A371, CAN/CSA-A23.1 and CSA-S304.1 unless indicated otherwise.

**3.3 BONDING AND TYING**

- .1 Bond walls of two or more wythes using metal connectors in accordance with CSA-S304, CSA-A371 and as indicated.
- .2 Tie masonry veneer to backing in accordance with NBC, CSA-S304.1, CSA-A371.

**3.4 REINFORCED LINTELS AND BOND BEAMS**

- .1 Reinforce masonry lintels and bond beams as indicated.
- .2 Place and grout reinforcement in accordance with CSA-S304.1, CSA-A371, and CSA-A179.

**3.5 GROUTING**

- .1 Grout masonry in accordance with CSA-S304.1, CSA-A371 and CSA-A179 and as indicated.

**3.6 ANCHORS**

- .1 Supply and install metal anchors as indicated.

**3.7 LATERAL SUPPORT AND ANCHORAGE**

- .1 Supply and install lateral support and anchorage in accordance with CSA-S304.1 and as indicated.

**3.8 MOVEMENT JOINTS**

- .1 Reinforcement will not be continuous across movement joints unless otherwise indicated.

**3.9 FIELD BENDING**

- .1 Do not field bend reinforcement and connectors except where indicated or authorized by Contract Administrator.
- .2 When field bending is authorized, bend without heat, applying a slow and steady pressure.
- .3 Replace bars and connectors which develop cracks or splits.

**3.10 FIELD TOUCH-UP**

- .1 Touch up damaged and cut ends of epoxy coated or galvanized reinforcement steel and connectors with compatible finish to provide continuous coating.

**3.11 CLEANING**

- .1 Upon completion of installation, remove surplus materials, rubbish, tools and equipment barriers.

**End of Section**

## **PART 1 - GENERAL**

### **1.1 RELATED SECTIONS**

- .1 Section 01 33 00 - Submittal Procedures.
- .2 Section 04 05 10 - Common Work Results for Masonry.
- .3 Section 04 05 19 - Masonry Anchorage and Reinforcing.

### **1.2 REFERENCES**

All reference standards shall be current issue or latest revision at the date of building permit issue. This specification refers to the following standards, specifications or publications:

- .1 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International).
  - .1 CSA-A371, Masonry Construction for Buildings.

### **1.3 SUBMITTALS**

- .1 Manufacturer's Instructions:
  - .1 Submit manufacturer's installation instructions.

### **1.4 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND DISPOSAL**

- .1 Remove from site and dispose of packaging materials at appropriate recycling facilities.

## **PART 2 - PRODUCTS**

### **2.1 MATERIALS**

- .1 Control joint filler: purpose-made elastomer 80 durometer hardness to ASTM D 2240 of size and shape indicated.
- .2 Lap adhesive: recommended by masonry flashing manufacturer.
- .3 Copper flashings.
  - .1 Copper sheet, 300 g/m<sup>2</sup>, asphalt laminated to two layers of creped kraft paper, reinforced with 12.7 x 12.7 mm fibreglass scrim.
- .4 Aluminum flashings.
  - .1 Aluminum foil, .004 mm thick, asphalt laminated between two sheets of creped kraft paper with one exposed paper surface coated with asphalt-wax treatment.

## **PART 3 - EXECUTION**

### **3.1 MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS**

- .1 Compliance: comply with manufacturer's written data, including product technical bulletins, product catalogue installation instructions, product carton installation instructions, and data sheets.

### **3.2 INSTALLATION**

- .1 Install continuous control joint fillers in control joints at locations indicated on drawings.
- .2 Install weep hole vents in vertical joints immediately over flashings, in exterior wythes of cavity wall and masonry veneer wall construction, at maximum horizontal spacing of 600 mm on centre.

### **3.3 CONSTRUCTION**

- .1 Build in flashings in masonry in accordance with CSA-A371.
  - .1 Install flashings under exterior masonry bearing on foundation walls, slabs, shelf angles, and steel angles over openings. Install flashings under weep hole courses and as indicated.
  - .2 In cavity walls and veneered walls, carry flashings from front edge of masonry, under outer wythe, then up backing not less than 150 mm, and as follows:
    - .1 For wood frame backing, staple flashing to walls behind sheathing paper.

- .2 For gypsum board backing, bond to wall using manufacturer's recommended adhesive.
- .3 Lap joints 150 mm and seal with adhesive.

**3.4 CLEANING**

- .1 Upon completion of installation, remove surplus materials, rubbish, tools and equipment barriers.

**End of Section**

## **PART 1 - GENERAL**

### **1.1 RELATED SECTIONS**

- .1 Section 04 05 10 - Common Work Results for Masonry.
- .2 Section 04 05 12 - Masonry Mortar and Grout.
- .3 Section 04 05 19 - Masonry Anchorage and Reinforcements.
- .4 Section 04 05 23 - Masonry Accessories.

### **1.2 REFERENCES**

All reference standards shall be current issue or latest revision at the date of building permit issue. This specification refers to the following standards, specifications or publications:

- .1 Canadian Standards Association (CSA International)
  - .1 CAN/CSA A165 Series, Standards on Concrete Masonry Units

## **PART 2 - PRODUCTS**

### **2.1 MATERIALS**

- .1 Standard concrete block units: to CAN3-A165 Series (CAN3-A165.1), 1 Hour Fire Resistance Rating.
  - .1 Classification: H / 15 / A / O.
  - .2 Size: Depth 190mm x Height 190mm x Width 390mm.
  - .3 Special shapes: Provide purpose-made shapes for lintels and bond beams.
  - .4 Colour: to match Pietra Antica.
  - .5 Finish: Smooth Face.
  - .6 Standard of Acceptance: Expocrete.
- .2 Standard concrete block units: to CAN3-A165 Series (CAN3-A165.1), 1 Hour Fire Resistance Rating.
  - .1 Classification: H / 15 / A / O.
  - .2 Size: Depth 188mm x Height 190mm x Width 390mm.
  - .3 Special shapes: Provide purpose-made shapes for lintels and bond beams.
  - .4 Colour: Granito.
  - .5 Finish: Terrazzo. Refer to drawings for terrazzo finished faces and locations.
  - .6 Standard of Acceptance: Terazzo Block as manufactured by Expocrete.
- .3 Standard concrete block units: to CAN3-A165 Series (CAN3-A165.1), 1 Hour Fire Resistance Rating.
  - .1 Classification: H / 15 / A / O.
  - .2 Size: Depth 188mm x Height 190mm x Width 390mm.
  - .3 Special shapes: Provide purpose-made shapes for lintels and bond beams.
  - .4 Colour: Pietra Antica.
  - .5 Finish: Terrazzo. Refer to drawings for terrazzo finished faces and locations.
  - .6 Standard of Acceptance: Terazzo Block as manufactured by Expocrete.

## **PART 3 - EXECUTION**

### **3.1 INSTALLATION**

- .1 Concrete block units.
  - .1 Bond: running.
  - .2 Coursing height: 200 mm for one block and one joint unless noted otherwise.
  - .3 Jointing: concave where exposed or where paint or other finish coating is specified.
- .2 Concrete block lintels.
  - .1 Install reinforced concrete block lintels over openings in masonry where steel or reinforced concrete lintels are not indicated.
  - .2 End bearing: not less than 200 mm.

**3.2 CLEANING**

- .1 Standard and Decorative block: Allow mortar droppings on masonry to partially dry then remove by means of trowel, followed by rubbing lightly with small piece of block and finally by brushing.

**End of Section**